

ÇANKIRI KARATEKİN ÜNİVERSİTESİ
Fen Bilimleri/ Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Yüksek Lisans Yabancı Dil Sınavı

DİKKAT! Bu sınav sadece örnek olarak yayınlanmıştır. Sorular ve konular yapılacak yüksek lisans sınavlarında farklı olacaktır.

1.- 50. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Mrs. Brown was born _____ May 15, 1935 _____ New Zeland.
a. in / in
b. on / in
c. in / on
d. on / on
e. at / in
2. A: Was there _____ in the car with Mason?
B: No, he was alone. There was _____ with him.
a. no one / no one
b. anyone / someone
c. anyone / no one
d. someone / anyone
e. no one / someone
3. In the year 2010, they _____ regular flights to the moon.
a. will have been operated
b. will have been operating
c. will be operating
d. will be operated
e. will have operate
4. Students _____ be in class before the teacher and _____ smoke. It is the school rule.
a. need to / needn't
b. have to / mustn't
c. must / don't have to
d. can / ought not to
e. must / shouldn't
5. Nobody understands her, _____?
a. doesn't he
b. isn't it
c. don't they
d. do they
e. doesn't she
6. Nick showed _____ great courage that he became a national hero.
a. so
b. such
c. such an
d. so much
e. so a
7. Studies show that students with high self-esteem get _____ ratings from both themselves and their teacher than _____ with low self-esteem.
a. high / others
b. higher / those
c. the highest / that
d. very high / ones
e. the highest / those
8. The equipment must be checked thoroughly before you start using it _____ any of the parts fail.
a. so that
b. in case
c. unless
d. while
e. so
9. _____ these objectives have been achieved is an indication of proper planning.
a. That
b. What
c. Whether
d. Since
e. Although
10. It is high time you _____ a well-paid job.
a. have found
b. found
c. find
d. will find
e. are found
11. She blamed him _____ the failure of their marriage and accused him _____ causing quarrels all the time.
a. to / for
b. about / to
c. with / of
d. for / of
e. on / for
12. Researchers say that _____ you study when learning a language; the more capable you become.
a. the harder
b. hardly
c. hard
d. the hardest
e. as hard as
13. _____ the tremendous amount of electronic equipment involved, air traffic control still depends heavily on people.
a. Although
b. Because
c. Because of
d. In spite of
e. However
14. _____ scholarship that he received to study _____ chemistry at _____ Cambridge University presented _____ unique opportunity.
a. The / - / - / a
b. - / the / - / a
c. A / the / - / the
d. The / - / the / an
e. A / - / - / the

15-18. sorularda uygun çeviriyi bulunuz.

15. Most people, especially the old, find it hard to keep unfamiliar telephone numbers in their mind.
- Genellikle yaşlı insanlar benzersiz telefon numaralarını akıllarında tutmakta zorlanırlar.
 - Çoğu insan özellikle yaşlılar yabancı telefon numaralarını ezberlemeyi zor bulurlar.
 - Yaşlılar başta olmak üzere çoğu insan bilinmeyen numaraları akıllarında tutmakta zorlanırlar.
 - Çoğu insan özellikle yaşlılar yabancı telefon numaralarını akıllarında tutmakta zorlanırlar.
 - Yaşlılar gibi diğer insanlar da belirsiz numaraları ezberlemenin zor olduğunu düşünürler.
16. Inventors are constantly working to satisfy the demands of our consumer society.
- Kaşifler daima bizim tüketici halkımızın isteklerini karşılamak istiyorlar.
 - Mucitler tüketici toplumumuzun taleplerini karşılamak için sürekli çalışıyorlar.
 - Tüketici halkın taleplerinin yoğunluğu üreticilerin yoğun çalışma nedenidir.
 - Üreticiler tüketicilerin taleplerini karşılamak üzere yoğun bir şekilde çalışırlar.
 - Mucitler tüketicilerin isteklerini doyurucu mallar üzerinde sürekli çalışıyorlar.
17. Nükleer enerjinin sadece çok riskli değil, çok pahalı olduğu da asla göz ardı edilmemelidir.
- It should never be neglected that nuclear energy is not only too risky but it is also too expensive.
 - It should be valued that nuclear energy is too risky and expensive.
 - It shouldn't be ignored that nuclear energy is both risky and very expensive.
 - It is never underestimated that nuclear energy is not only too risky but it also too expensive.
 - It should never be ignored that nuclear energy could be not only too risky but also too expensive.
18. Şehirdeki hava kirliliği daha çok insan toplu taşıma aracı kullanmadıkça, kötüye gidecektir.
- The air pollution in this city is worse because many people don't use public transport.
 - More people should use public transport unless the air pollution in the city gets worse.
 - The air pollution in the city will get worse unless more people use public transport.
 - In this city air pollution is getting worse unless many people use public transport.
 - The air pollution is so bad that most people should use public transport in this city.

19.- 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen ifadeyi bulunuz.

19. World peace will not be secure unless _____.
- there was a drop in the birth-rate of developed countries
 - mankind has not been dealing with the problem of war
 - hydrogen bombs were used
 - all nuclear weapons are eliminated
 - minority interests were satisfied
20. Noise has long been known to cause sleeplessness _____.
- but there was no trace of poison in the coffee that the chemist analyzed
 - that it is ridiculous to become angry about such an insignificant matter
 - and now other studies are linking it to a wide range of mental and physical disturbances
 - the noise was so indistinct that it was impossible to understand what it was
 - so, ironically, another source of sleeplessness is sleep it self.

21.-25. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

A Greek philosopher (21) _____ lived more than two thousand years ago believed that philosophy had its origin in people's sense of (22) _____. People naturally ask philosophical questions (23) _____ they are trying to understand the meaning and the purpose of life. It is like watching a magic trick. We cannot understand how it (24) _____. So we ask: how can the magician change a couple of white silk scarves (25) _____ a live rabbit? A lot of people experience the world with the same belief as when a magician suddenly pulls a rabbit out of a hat which they saw earlier was empty.

- 21.
- which
 - who
 - whom
 - where
 - whose
- 22.
- humour
 - wonder
 - art
 - belonging
 - security
- 23.
- because
 - although
 - as to
 - so as to
 - whether
- 24.
- is doing
 - is done
 - will do
 - was doing
 - had been done

- 25.
- for
 - of
 - into
 - in
 - from

26. ve 28. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

26. **Jake** : Would you like to go to the cinema on Saturday?
Helen: That sounds like a good idea.
Jake : _____
Helen: Well, let's see something funny. I like comedies.
Jake : OK. I'll come round to your house at about five on Saturday.

- Do you want to see anything in particular?
- I think we should see a comedy.
- How about having supper before the film?
- By the way, does your sister want to join us?
- Where shall we meet then?

27. **Jim** : Good morning, Mr. Jones. How are you this morning?
Mr. Jones : Pretty good for Monday.

Jim : So do I, especially after I turn in late the night before.

- As you know weekends spoil me.
- I surely hate to get up early on Monday morning.
- I usually sleep late on Saturday and Sunday.
- Starting a new week makes me feel good.
- I have a lot of work to do this week.

28. **Tom:** Do you think that watching TV is a waste of time?

Kate: _____

Tom: That's true, for instance news help us to understand the problems in the world.

Kate: I totally disagree. They don't give us the reason why these problems started.

- That's right! It is very enjoyable.
- In my opinion, it was invented 100 years ago.
- If you ask me, TV is the best way to relax.
- Yes, but it depends on what you watch.
- Maybe. What do you think?

29- 31. sorularda, parçada boş bırakılan yere uygun düşen ifadeyi bulunuz.

29. _____. In other words, all our power is based upon the control of natural sources, in the sense that the energy or fuel oil is never man-made. It already exists as in the wind and in rivers; it may be stored up as in oil or coal or uranium.
- Man derives energy from many different sources
 - All our sources of power are "natural"
 - Energy is as indestructible as matter itself
 - Power can be defined as energy under control
 - Energy conservation is crucial for the future of the economy.

30. There are times when I find it almost impossible to read for pleasure. Of course, I read for a living, as an editor for a publishing firm, I spend much of my working day with manuscripts, proofs, newspapers and magazines. Also, many evenings and weekends are consumed by book I have to read in order to keep up. Some of this reading gives me pleasure; _____ .

- admittedly, editing new books for publication is a job that is really to be done leisurely
- obviously, some people seem not to have much of a taste for detective and mystery novels
- therefore, anyone interested in literature had to devote much time to the great classics of the world
- yet, it is not the kind of pleasure I once regularly got from literature
- and I don't waste time editing drafts for the second time

31. How old is backgammon. Historians are not sure about the exact time when the game originated. _____. It is now assumed that the game existed five thousand years ago. Moreover, a similar board was discovered among the treasures in the tomb of an Egyptian king, from around 1500 B.C. From some ancient wall paintings showing people playing a table game, backgammon is also thought to have been popular among Egyptians.

- However, when archaeologists excavated the ancient Sumerian city of Ur, they found game boards that closely resembled early backgammon boards
- Spanish explorers in the sixteenth century described the Aztecs in Mexico playing the game
- It is the fastest growing game in popularity and has millions of dedicated players
- Backgammon is regarded in America as an exotic, unfamiliar game
- Most experts prefer to use carbon 14 method to date the samples.

32- 33. sorularda, bir paragraf oluşturacak en doğru cümle sıralamasını bulunuz.

32.

- Ecology is the study of the relationships between organisms and the environment.
- Animals eats plants and are eaten, in turn, by other animals.
- There is a flow of energy from the organism that is eaten to the organism that eats.
- All organisms exist in relationship to many other organisms.
- This relationship is called a food chain.
 - 1, 2, 4, 5, 3
 - 1, 5, 3, 2, 4
 - 1, 2, 3, 5, 4
 - 1, 4, 2, 5, 3
 - 2, 1, 5, 4, 3

- 33.
1. The small ones are called dwarves, the larger ones are called giants and the larger ones are called supergiants.
 2. Their colours depend on how old they are, how dense they are and how hot they are.
 3. Although stars look white, they are not.
 4. Each star may change many times and in many different ways.
 5. Some stars are red, some are yellow and others are blue.
 - a. 5, 4, 1, 3, 2
 - b. 3, 2, 4, 5, 1
 - c. 2, 5, 4, 3, 1
 - d. 1, 5, 3, 2, 4
 - e. 3, 1, 2, 5, 4
38. Which of the following is NOT true about the island?
- a. there was a prison on it
 - b. Ayala lived on the island
 - c. there aren't any criminals on it now
 - d. some famous criminals were jailed on it
 - e. Al Capone is a criminal in the island
39. 'it' in line 4 refers to _____.
- a. the island
 - b. the pelicans
 - c. San Francisco
 - d. the prison
 - e. army fortress

34- 35. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

34. Jack Hudson, the famous criminal, was last seen in April 1999.
- a. Jack Hudson didn't see anyone in April 1999.
 - b. No one saw Jack Hudson until April 1999.
 - c. Jack Hudson was seen after April 1999.
 - d. Jack Hudson was not seen before April 1999.
 - e. No one has seen Jack Hudson since April 1999.
35. I regret to say that we don't accept any form of payment other than cash.
- a. I fear that we may not be able to use either our credit cards or cheques in this place.
 - b. I'm nervous about whether they will accept our non cash payment at this location.
 - c. It is hard to tell that the only way to pay we can accept is cash.
 - d. I'm sorry to inform you that the only way you can pay for these things here is with money.
 - e. I'm sorry, but customers aren't allowed to pay for things with foreign currency.

36-39. soruları ilgili parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Alcatraz Island in San Francisco Bay was discovered in 1775 by the Spanish explorer Ayala. He never set foot on it, but noted that it was inhabited entirely by pelicans, after which he named it. It served, in turn, as an army fortress, a military prison, and finally as the most frightening prison for criminals in America, known as 'Devil's Island'. Tourists now view the cells where famous criminals such as Al Capone, Machine Gun Kelly, and many others were jailed.

36. Alcatraz Island is known as 'Devil's Island' because _____.
- a. it was discovered in 1775
 - b. pelicans lived on it
 - c. the people were afraid of the prison on it
 - d. Al Capone was jailed there
 - e. man can never set foot on it
37. The explorer of the island _____.
- a. never went to island
 - b. was a prisoner on the island
 - c. saw that it wasn't inhabited by pelicans when he went there
 - d. he gave his name to the island
 - e. worked in the army